Gambia Bird Report 19-31 Jan 2024

My wife and I have been to The Gambia on two previous occasions. These were very much family holidays, but I did manage to sneak a couple of days with guides here and there. Previously we had stayed at the Senegambia Hotel but this time we were renting a house quite nearby for a month. We were also getting our friends, Paul and Debs and Michael and Michelle in on it for a two-week birding trip. Michael, Paul and I have been friends from school and it is always great when we get the six of us together. Paul and Debs have also had four previous visits, and they have done guided birding on both occasions. Paul and Debs wholeheartedly recommended Karanta for our time birding in The Gambia. He did not disappoint. He collected our friends from the airport on arrival, he booked a lodge we wanted for our last week of the holiday, we travelled in his lovely minibus which came with a driver he uses, a great guy with lots of character, it appeared nothing was too much trouble to ensure we enjoyed our trip. He also ensured we were returned to the airport at the required time for our flights home.

As for the birding, Karanta without doubt has outstanding knowledge of his craft. A faint call or a distant flash of a bird will bring identification. He picked out an itinerary shaped to our needs which showed off The Gambia and its birdlife to best effect. The trip was split into two parts. The first, after a day to settle in, was to cover the western areas of the country from the house we had rented. After that, we would transfer with Karanta to Abca's Creek Lodge, a fab find by Paul and Debs on their previous visit. Of course, during our day to settle in, we took our binoculars and cameras for a walk, I have recorded the birds we spotted around our house and the Senegambia Hotel separately, just for the record!

19/01/24. After the day to settle in, we were finally off birding with the first stop being **Kartong**. We were picked up from the house and I really enjoyed starting to see more of the country as we travelled. The van was lovely, plenty of room for the six of us plus all the bags, cameras, bins and a scope. A few birds were logged on the way and the beauty of all being in the van, is we could pull off the road to have a good look at whatever we had spotted. Abyssinian Roller was a fine way to start and soon added Shikra.



On arriving at Kartong, it became clear this was a special place. There were times when you did not know where to look first. Cracking birds like African Darter, African Spoonbill, Purple Heron, African Jacana and Palm Nut Vulture were making this a tremendous start to our trip. We even managed a few of 'our birds' enjoying their winter sun with Osprey, Northern Pintail, Western Marsh Harrier, Whimbrel, Sanderling, Redshank and Greenshank all showing well. After many more birds were observed, we paid a visit to **Gunjur Woods**. Here Green Headed, Beautiful and Variable Sunbirds looked fabulous in the sunshine as did African and Red-Bellied Paradise Flycatcher, Common Wattle-Eye and Northern Puffback. On the way back to the house, we stopped off at Ocean Lounge Bar & Restaurant and enjoyed a lovely meal and a couple of well-earned beers whilst the bird list for the day was finalised, after all, this had been a great first day's birding, bringing 98 fabulous birds.



20/01/24. Our next port of call was **Farasutu Forest**, which provided our first experience of the Flamboyant Tree. With its swathe of orange flowers, it attracted birds by the bus load. We stood for thirty minutes or more, watching African Golden Oriole, Yellow Penduline Tit and Yellow White Eye feeding along with all the usual Sunbirds. After dragging ourselves away from 'our special tree', walking around this lovely area we watched African Grey Hornbill, Copper Sunbird, Klaas's Cuckoo, had great views of Striped Kingfisher, Woodchat Shrike and African Goshawk. Star bird for me was a roosting Greyish Eagle Owl closely followed by Long Tailed Nightjar. After Farasutu, we travelled to **Brufut Woods**. Having visited Brufut Woods in 2017, I was disappointed to see how much of the woods had been taken for a road currently being created. Sadness aside, this was a targeted visit for a very special bird, Verreaux's Eagle Owl which was roosting just as Karanta had hoped for. We also managed to add Little Greenbul, Grey-headed Bristlebill and Leaflove.

21/01/24. **Tanji Fishing Village** is a great experience. As you approach you get the smell of the fish being smoked just behind the beach. If you look closely, you may spot a few children having a snooze on the BBQ style smokers after they have cooled sufficiently! On the beach, you will see the fishing fleet (those not out working) along with the catch being filleted and sold. The pools and shrubs behind the beach were very productive, bringing Slender-billed Gull, White-winged and Lesser Crested Tern, Bearded Barbet and Swallow-tailed Bee-eater. On the way back to the house, we popped into Kotu Creek, another place where you are questioning which of the great birds to actually watch. Blue-breasted, Malachite, Pied and Giant Kingfisher were all present. Green-backed and Black Heron, Hamerkop and Golden-tailed Woodpecker all took our attention.



22/01/24. **Darsilami area**, by the southern border with Senegal, proved a productive visit for raptors. Lizard Buzzard, Tawny, Western Banded Snake and Wahlberg's Eagle all showed, as did Yellow-billed Oxpecker and Orange-cheeked Waxbill.

24-31/01/24. This week was spent at **ABCA's Creek Lodge** which is around an hour and a half upriver from the airport. En-route we popped in to **Pirang Forest** and were treated to African Green Pigeon, African Wood Owl, African Pygmy Kingfisher and Yellow-breasted Apalis. On arrival at ABCA's, we found a beautiful place where you can watch the birds and monkeys from lovely sun loungers, whilst sipping a well-earned drink from the bar. Best bird from the sun lounger was a Palm Nut Vulture soaring around the area, run close by Pearl-spotted Owlet calling at dawn and dusk. From this lovely base, we had visits to great birding locations.



Albert Hide, a cracking hide with a family in attendance selling very cold drinks, so welcome on a hot afternoon. Red Billed Quelea and Lavender Waxbill were noted at the hide pools, and in the surrounding walks we had Scarlet-chested Sunbird, Gabor Goshawk, Grasshopper Buzzard and Mosque and Rufous-chested Swallows. At **Kampantor**, we watched Brownnecked Parrots, Namaqua Doves and raptors, Brown Snake and African Hawk Eagle and Eurasian Griffon Vulture.

Our trip upriver started early to get to **Tendaba** to take the mangrove boat trip. It was fabulous to go onto The River Gambia and get a feel for the size of this giant of a river. Up the mangrove creek, we stopped at African Blue Flycatcher, Brown Sunbird, Yellow Billed Stork, Goliath Heron and Karanta ordered we hit reverse from a call of 'what's that little duck", it was African Finfoot, he knew it was the only bird on the creek for that description! Heading further east, we pulled over when we passed a donkey carcass by the roadside with Hooded Vultures doing their thing.





We then walked into the scrub as Karanta said it was looking good for Temminck's Courser, and sure enough, after a few minutes we were looking at the said birds. We added Woollynecked Stork before getting back in the van and setting off for **Dalaba**, the furthest east we would go. The Red-throated Bee Eaters were a joy at Dalaba. It was a red-hot day but these birds made it all worthwhile. Also on this site were Little Green Bee Eater, Hoopoe, Bush Petronia and Beaudouin's Snake Eagle. **Sohm** brought Brown-backed Woodpecker, the road from **Sankandi** to **Jifarong** the most marvellous flock of White Helmetshrike. En route back to ABCA's we spotted some vultures from the van and pulled over in front of their flightpath. They were Ruppell's Griffon Vulture and African White-backed Vulture. Around ABCA's we added Vieillot's Barbet, Bruce's Green Pigeon, Grey Headed Kingfisher, Western Violet-backed Sunbird, Black Scimitarbill, oh and Bateleur and Ayres's Hawk Eagle.



Birdwatching in The Gambia is a match for anywhere on the planet. It is a friendly country with varied habitat and wonderful birds, the food is fab and if you avoid the rainy season, the weather is very reliably warm to hot. We had 26 to 38 degrees C across our two weeks. Karanta comes across as a genuinely lovely guy. He had a long stint as President of The Gambia Birdwatching Association, so as you can guess, his ID skills and knowledge of the habitats The Gambia has to offer are exemplary, as are his contacts. Paul and Debs gave Karanta a five-star recommendation to us and he lived up to it. I loved the relaxed nature of the trip, some days we would stop for food at a restaurant, some we would pull up at a market en-route to our destination, and pick up bananas, oranges, fresh bread sticks and fillings such as sardines to hams and cheeses. At all times whilst out and about, we felt safe and relaxed and able to enjoy the birds. A tremendous trip, organised by Karanta, aided by his top co-pilot driver.



House and Senegambia area.

Sacred Ibis Lanner Falcon Spotted Thick-knee Senegal Coucal Grey Woodpecker Red-chested Swallow Brown Babbler Northern Grey-headed Sparrow <u>8 BIRDS</u>

List with Karanta

Little Grebe Great Cormorant Long Tailed Cormorant African Darter Great White Pelican **Pink-backed Pelican** White-backed Night Heron Squacco Heron Cattle Egret Green-backed Heron Black Heron Western Reef Egret Little Egret Intermediate Egret Great Egret **Grey Heron** Black-headed Heron Goliath Heron Hamerkop Yellow-billed Stork Woolly-necked Stork Hadada Ibis African Spoonbill White-faced Whistling Duck **Egyptian Goose** Mallard Northern Pintail Osprey Black-shouldered Kite Black Kite Yellow-billed Kite African Fish Eagle Palm-nut Vulture Hooded Vulture African White-backed Vulture **Ruppell's Griffon Vulture Eurasian Griffon Vulture** Beaudouin's Snake Eagle **Brown Snake Eagle** Western Banded Snake Eagle Bateleur African Harrier Hawk Western Marsh Harrier Gabar Goshawk

Dark Chanting Goshawk African Goshawk Shikra Grasshopper Buzzard Lizard Buzzard Tawny Eagle African Hawk Eagle Wahlberg's Eagle Ayres's Hawk Eagle Long-crested Eagle Grey Kestrel **Red-necked Falcon** Helmeted Guineafowl Stone Partridge **Double-spurred Francolin** Black Crake Purple Swamphen African Finfoot African Jacana Eurasian Oystercatcher **Black-winged Stilt** Senegal Thick-knee Temminck's Courser Little Ringed Plover **Common Ringed Plover** White-fronted Plover **Grey Plover** African Wattled Lapwing Spur-winged Lapwing Sanderling **Common Snipe Bar-tailed Godwit** Whimbrel **Common Redshank Common Greenshank** Green Sandpiper Wood Sandpiper **Common Sandpiper Ruddy Turnstone** Grey-headed Gull Slender-billed Gull Lesser Black-backed Gull Gull-billed Tern **Caspian Tern**

Lesser Crested Tern Sandwich Tern White-winged Tern Four-banded Sandgrouse African Green Pigeon Bruce's Green Pigeon Blue-spotted Wood Dove Black-billed Wood Dove Namagua Dove Speckled Pigeon **Red-eyed** Dove African Mourning Dove Vinaceous Dove Laughing Dove **Brown-necked Parrot** Senegal Parrot **Rose-ringed Parakeet** Green Turaco Violet Turaco Western Grey Plantain-eater Klaas's Cuckoo Senegal Coucal African Scops Owl **Greyish Eagle Owl** Verreaux's Eagle Owl Pearl-spotted Owlet African Wood Owl Long-tailed Nightjar Standard-winged Nightjar Mottled Spinetail African Palm Swift Pallid Swift **Grey-headed Kingfisher Blue-breasted Kingfisher** Woodland Kingfisher **Striped Kingfisher** African Pygmy kingfisher Malachite Kingfisher **Giant Kingfisher Pied kingfisher** Little Bee-eater Swallow-tailed Bee-eater **Red-throated Bee-eater** White-throated Bee-eater Little Green Bee-eater Blue-cheeked Bee-eater European Bee-eater

Rufous-crowned Roller Blue-bellied Roller Abyssinian Roller Broad-billed Roller Green Wood-hoopoe Black Scimitarbil Hoopoe (Western) Red-billed Hornbill African Pied Hornbill African Grey Hornbill Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird Vieillot's Barbet Bearded Barbet Spotted Honeyguide Greater Honeyguide Lesser Honeyguide Fine-spotted Woodpecker Golden-tailed Woodpecker Cardinal Woodpecker Brown-backed Woodpecker **Rufous-chested Swallow Mosque Swallow** Wire-tailed Swallow **Pied-winged Swallow** Yellow Wagtail Little Greenbul Leaflove Grey-headed Bristlebill Common Bulbul Snowy-crowned Robin Chat Whinchat Northern Wheatear African Thrush Western Olivaceous Warbler Melodious Warbler Senegal Eremomela Northern Crombec Common Chiffchaff Common Whitethroat Oriole Warbler Singing Cisticola Whistling Cisticola Short-winged Cisticola Rufous Cisticola **Zitting Cisticola** Tawney-flanked Prinia **Red-winged Warbler**

Yellow-breasted Apalis Grey-backed Camaroptera Northern Black Flycatcher African Blue Flycatcher African Paradise Flycatcher **Red-bellied Paradise Flycatcher** Common Wattle-eye Senegal Batis **Blackcap Babbler** Yellow Penduline Tit Western Violet-backed Sunbird **Brown Sunbird** Green-headed Sunbird Scarlet-chested Sunbird **Pygmy Sunbird Beautiful Sunbird** Variable Sunbird Splendid Sunbird **Copper Sunbird** Yellow White-eye Woodchat Shrike Yellow-billed Shrike Grey-headed Bush-shrike Sulphur-breasted Bush-Shrike **Black-crowned Tchagra** Northern Puffback Yellow-crowned Gonolek Brubru White Helmetshrike African Golden Oriole Fork-tailed Drongo **Pied Crow** Piapiac **Purple Glossy Starling** Bronze-tailed Glossy Starling Splendid Glossy Starling Long-tailed Glossy Starling Yellow-billed Oxpecker House Sparrow **Bush Petronia** White-billed Buffalo Weaver Chestnut-crowned Sparrow Weaver Little Weaver Black-necked Weaver Village Weaver **Red-billed** Quelea Northern Red Bishop

Lavender Waxbill Orange-cheeked Waxbill Black-Rumped Waxbill Western Bluebill Red-cheeked Cordon Bleu Red-billed Firefinch Black-faced Firefinch Bronze Mannikin Village Indigobird Yellow-fronted Canary Brown-Rumped Bunting

240 BIRDS

PHOTO GALLERY









































































